

Trends in Democracy Assistance: What Has the United States Been Doing?

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SUPPLEMENTARY GRAPHICS

TABLE A
*USAID Democracy Assistance as a Percentage of
the Total Aid Received by Regions, 1990–2005*

<i>Year</i>	<i>Africa</i>	<i>Asia</i>	<i>Europe</i>	<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>	<i>Eurasia</i>	<i>Middle East and the Mediterranean</i>	<i>Cross- Regional Programs</i>
1990	0.2	1.2	2.3	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.7
1991	3.5	2.7	6.3	7.6	0.0	0.3	0.2
1992	6.2	2.8	5.9	12.2	10.2	0.4	0.5
1993	8.8	5.8	7.4	17.9	10.7	0.5	1.3
1994	13.6	7.8	4.7	17.2	9.0	0.4	1.3
1995	10.7	7.4	18.1	23.9	8.3	2.7	3.9
1996	14.7	11.6	11.1	21.3	9.1	2.9	4.7
1997	14.4	12.6	20.7	18.3	14.4	1.7	4.1
1998	12.8	16.0	17.6	22.3	10.8	4.5	6.5
1999	11.5	16.1	14.4	19.1	15.4	1.1	5.2
2000	10.5	16.3	18.0	23.3	12.8	2.4	2.7
2001	10.4	14.4	24.2	16.9	20.3	2.4	2.1
2002	12.7	10.3	33.8	16.7	22.6	3.2	0.8
2003	9.9	9.2	40.3	14.5	25.1	4.8	2.3
2004	8.4	11.3	48.0	16.2	28.3	11.8	2.0
2005	8.4	5.2	29.5	19.2	36.2	11.5	0.6

TABLE B
U.S. Democracy Assistance by Region
1990–2005
(in millions of constant 2000 U.S. dollars)

Year	Africa	Asia	Eurasia	Europe	Latin America	Middle East	Oceania	Cross- Regional	Total
1990	1.51	12.45	0.00	15.12	92.50	2.10	0.00	4.40	128.08
(%)	(1.2)	(9.7)	(0.0)	(11.8)	(72.2)	(1.6)	(0.0)	(3.4)	(100.0)
1991	35.45	23.70	0.00	26.42	98.87	9.57	0.07	1.62	195.70
(%)	(18.1)	(12.1)	(0.0)	(13.5)	(50.5)	(4.9)	(0.0)	(0.8)	(100.0)
1992	63.37	16.85	15.10	34.80	117.19	8.86	0.00	3.65	259.82
(%)	(24.4)	(6.5)	(5.8)	(13.4)	(45.1)	(3.4)	(0.0)	(1.4)	(100.0)
1993	74.02	23.72	58.02	21.64	150.27	12.03	0.00	12.86	352.56
(%)	(21.0)	(6.7)	(16.5)	(6.1)	(42.6)	(3.4)	(0.0)	(3.7)	(100.0)
1994	115.61	21.57	146.63	26.88	84.96	8.48	0.00	10.23	414.37
(%)	(27.9)	(5.2)	(35.4)	(6.5)	(20.5)	(2.1)	(0.0)	(2.5)	(100.0)
1995	82.56	23.12	64.58	86.67	122.02	67.60	0.00	36.79	483.34
(%)	(17.1)	(4.8)	(13.4)	(17.9)	(25.3)	(14.0)	(0.0)	(7.6)	(100.0)
1996	86.39	26.67	61.80	65.25	76.75	65.53	0.00	35.72	418.10
(%)	(20.7)	(6.4)	(14.8)	(15.6)	(18.4)	(15.7)	(0.0)	(8.5)	(100.0)
1997	92.67	39.01	79.83	81.55	82.26	40.40	0.00	30.58	446.30
(%)	(20.8)	(8.7)	(17.9)	(18.3)	(18.4)	(9.1)	(0.0)	(6.9)	(100.0)
1998	96.36	53.47	86.51	91.37	96.05	100.69	0.16	31.32	555.92
(%)	(17.3)	(9.6)	(15.6)	(16.4)	(17.3)	(18.1)	(0.0)	(5.6)	(100.0)
1999	95.37	53.30	131.16	99.84	86.74	24.43	0.00	29.34	520.18
(%)	(18.3)	(10.3)	(25.2)	(19.2)	(16.7)	(4.7)	(0.0)	(5.6)	(100.0)
2000	84.01	71.88	106.14	111.46	95.93	56.41	0.00	13.76	539.59
(%)	(15.6)	(13.3)	(19.7)	(20.7)	(17.8)	(10.5)	(0.0)	(2.6)	(100.0)
2001	88.30	83.04	94.83	128.13	94.58	42.23	0.00	18.07	549.17
(%)	(16.1)	(15.1)	(17.3)	(23.3)	(17.2)	(7.7)	(0.0)	(3.3)	(100.0)
2002	123.05	148.47	126.07	155.11	133.94	60.51	0.00	6.48	753.62
(%)	(16.3)	(19.7)	(16.7)	(20.6)	(17.8)	(8.0)	(0.0)	(0.9)	(100.0)
2003	107.79	119.01	113.36	149.06	104.87	201.76	0.00	21.38	817.22
(%)	(13.2)	(14.6)	(13.9)	(18.2)	(12.8)	(24.7)	(0.0)	(2.6)	(100.0)
2004	99.01	219.62	115.57	149.77	116.49	410.12	0.00	23.87	1,134.44
(%)	(8.7)	(19.4)	(10.2)	(13.2)	(10.3)	(36.2)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(100.0)
2005	124.99	122.36	148.12	77.67	157.09	264.01	0.00	7.70	901.94
(%)	(13.9)	(13.6)	(16.4)	(8.6)	(17.4)	(29.3)	(0.0)	(0.9)	(100.0)
Total	1,370.44	1,058.25	1,347.72	1,320.73	1,710.52	1,374.70	0.22	287.77	8,470.36
(%)	(16.2)	(12.5)	(15.9)	(15.6)	(20.2)	(16.2)	(0.0)	(3.4)	(100.0)

TABLE C
*Recipients of USAID Democracy Assistance
 1990–2005
 (in millions of constant 2000 U.S. dollars)*

Region and Country	Years of DG Aid	Total DG Aid
AFRICA		
Angola	11	46.13
Benin	11	19.77
Botswana	3	0.10
Burkina Faso	5	0.96
Burundi	12	29.40
Cameroon	2	0.11
Cape Verde	1	0.03
Central African Republic	2	0.21
Congo, DR (Zaire)	10	41.00
Congo, Republic of	2	1.00
Djibouti	2	0.59
Eritrea	9	4.72
Ethiopia	14	46.03
Gambia	6	7.79
Ghana	12	26.65
Guinea	13	20.48
Guinea-Bissau	6	7.75
Ivory Coast	10	4.86
Kenya	11	42.27
Lesotho	4	0.66
Liberia	12	63.18
Madagascar	13	13.99
Malawi	13	23.46
Mali	13	28.61
Mauritania	2	0.16
Mozambique	15	57.43
Namibia	14	12.89
Niger	4	1.72
Nigeria	13	89.80
Rwanda	12	44.40
Sao Tome and Principe	1	0.33
Senegal	14	23.77
Sierra Leone	11	35.06
Somalia	9	17.80
South Africa	16	279.96
Sudan	5	53.21
Swaziland	2	0.35
Tanzania	13	23.42
Togo	5	1.11
Uganda	12	20.67
Zambia	14	27.26
Zimbabwe	11	33.37

Region and Country	Years of DG Aid	Total DG Aid
ASIA		
Afghanistan	7	240.96
Bangladesh	16	45.12
Cambodia	15	109.06
China	3	12.90
East Timor	3	52.81
India	9	23.34
Indonesia	16	255.92
Korea, Republic of	2	0.85
Malaysia	1	0.30
Mongolia	9	30.45
Myanmar (Burma)	9	29.78
Nepal	14	28.38
Pakistan	9	33.31
Philippines	16	66.27
Sri Lanka	16	24.72
Thailand	8	4.55
Vietnam	1	0.17
EURASIA		
Armenia	14	105.11
Azerbaijan	14	81.92
Belarus	14	37.31
Georgia	14	105.32
Kazakhstan	14	104.10
Kyrgyzstan	14	77.05
Moldova	14	31.17
Russian Federation	14	382.41
Tajikistan	14	34.46
Turkmenistan	14	12.70
Ukraine	14	280.16
Uzbekistan	14	51.11
EUROPE		
Albania	15	101.79
Bosnia-Herzegovina	13	175.69
Bulgaria	16	123.34
Croatia	14	92.29
Czech Republic	4	2.90
Czechoslovakia	3	4.78
Estonia	5	3.16
Hungary	9	20.82
Latvia	7	6.18
Lithuania	9	9.70
Macedonia	14	85.08
Poland	10	79.27
Romania	16	83.92
Serbia and Montenegro	12	398.41
Slovakia	9	28.19
Slovenia	4	0.94

Region and Country	Years of DG Aid	Total DG Aid
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN		
Belize	4	1.48
Bolivia	16	90.59
Brazil	10	7.15
Chile	6	4.49
Colombia	12	122.08
Costa Rica	7	10.53
Cuba	6	36.98
Dominican Republic	15	60.41
Ecuador	16	65.27
El Salvador	16	190.26
Guatemala	16	82.76
Guyana	15	19.95
Haiti	16	281.00
Honduras	16	65.75
Jamaica	12	11.95
Mexico	11	63.32
Nicaragua	16	108.72
Panama	15	78.38
Paraguay	11	41.74
Peru	16	108.23
Uruguay	1	1.21
Venezuela	2	1.52
MIDDLE EAST AND THE MEDITERRANEAN		
Algeria	8	3.67
Bahrain	2	1.26
Egypt	15	337.46
Iraq	4	735.46
Jordan	6	34.05
Lebanon	12	33.86
Morocco	8	7.18
Oman	2	0.56
Qatar	1	0.79
Saudi Arabia	1	0.36
Tunisia	5	11.24
Turkey	4	0.87
West Bank and Gaza	12	188.22
Yemen	9	8.12
PACIFIC ISLANDS/OCEANIA		
Papua New Guinea	1	0.16
OTHER		
Multi-Country Programs		1,022.68
TOTAL		8,470.36

COUNTRIES THAT WERE NOT RECIPIENTS OF USAID
DEMOCRACY ASSISTANCE*
1990–2005

Africa

Chad
Comoros
Equatorial Guinea
Gabon
Mauritius
Seychelles

Asia

Bhutan
Brunei Darussalam
Iran
Japan
Korea, DPR (N)
Laos
Maldives
Singapore
Taiwan

Europe

Andorra
Austria
Belgium
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Holy See (Vatican City)
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta
Monaco
Netherlands
Norway
Portugal
San Marino
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom

Latin America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda
Argentina
Bahamas

Barbados
Dominica
Grenada
Saint Lucia
St. Kitts and Nevis
St. Vincent and the Grenadines
Suriname
Trinidad and Tobago

Middle East and the Mediterranean

Cyprus
Israel
Kuwait
Libya
Syria
United Arab Emirates

North America

Canada

Pacific Islands / Oceania

Australia
Fiji
Kiribati
Marshall Islands
Micronesia, Federated States
Nauru
New Zealand
Palau
Samoa
Solomon Islands
Tonga
Tuvalu
Vanuatu

* Some countries in this list may have benefited from funds allocated to multicountry programs.

TABLE D
*Distribution of U.S. Democracy Assistance by Sector
 1990–2005*
(in millions of 2000 dollars)

Year	Elections	Rule of Law	Civil Society	Governance	Total Democracy Assistance
1990	8.99	41.69	63.56	13.84	128.08
1991	26.48	57.40	89.11	22.71	195.70
1992	35.55	81.25	115.63	27.39	259.82
1993	48.75	114.21	158.35	31.24	352.56
1994	42.23	83.30	219.56	69.28	414.37
1995	71.44	151.09	187.26	73.55	483.34
1996	64.48	109.72	158.68	85.21	418.10
1997	46.55	93.39	165.59	140.77	446.30
1998	68.30	103.66	202.19	181.77	555.92
1999	70.45	105.40	205.56	138.77	520.18
2000	41.80	101.93	230.56	165.30	539.59
2001	62.62	75.73	259.18	151.65	549.17
2002	108.63	112.90	276.89	255.20	753.62
2003	102.32	114.08	297.10	303.72	817.22
2004	221.93	150.60	284.37	477.55	1,134.44
2005	169.90	115.59	260.18	356.26	901.94

FIGURE A

**Distribution of USAID Democracy Assistance by Year and Region
(in millions of constant 2000 U.S. dollars)**

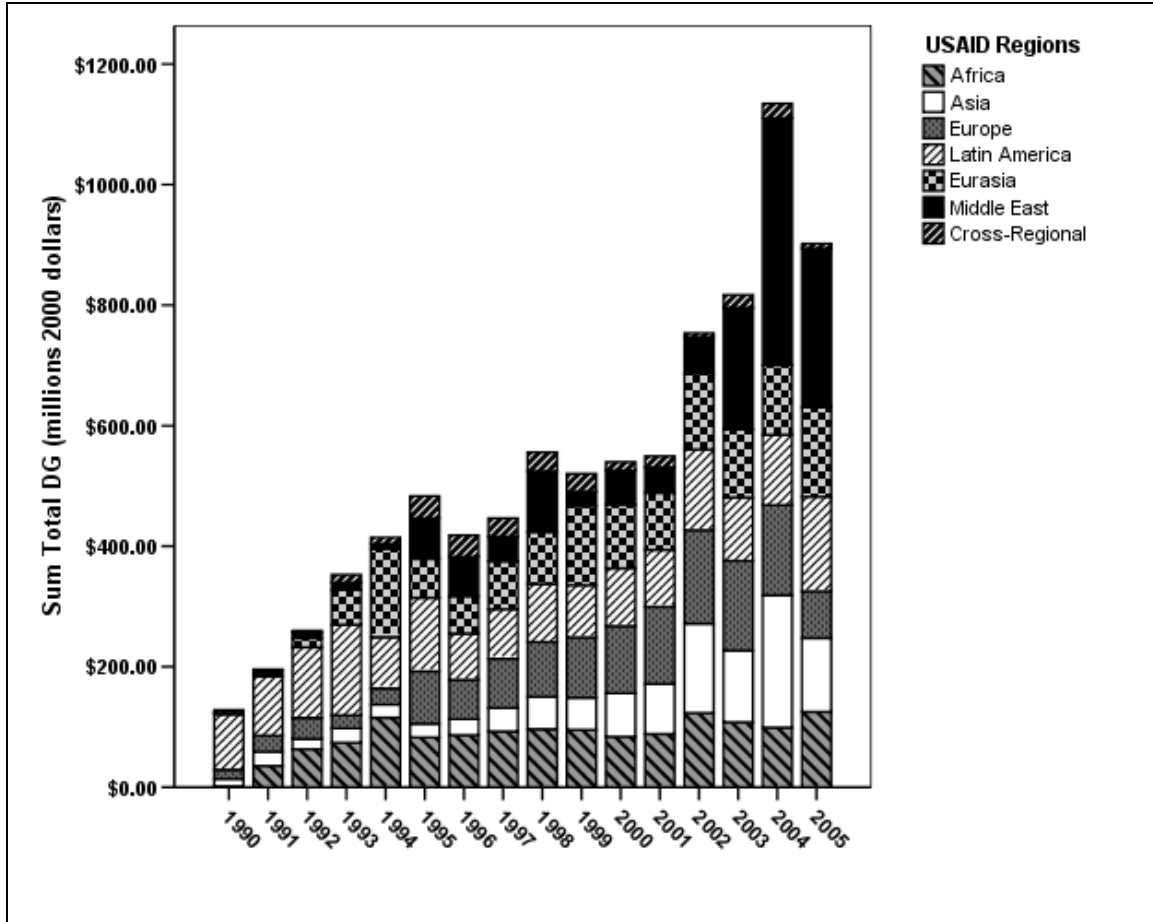


FIGURE B

Distribution of USAID Democracy Assistance by Sector and Region
(in millions of constant 2000 U.S. dollars)

